



Orange
Cyberdefense

API security: context is key

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Salt Security defined and leads the API security category

The only patented API
attack prevention

(12) **United States Patent**
Eliyahu et al.

(54) **SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR IDENTIFYING
AND PREVENTING MALICIOUS API
ATTACKS**

(71) Applicant: **SALT SECURITY**, Wilmington, DE (US)

(72) Inventors: **Roey Eliyahu**, Yavne (IL); **Omer
Sadika**, Yad Binyamin (IL)



ABInBev



MassMutual



AON



MARKEL®

Amway

PETSMART

ally


CapitalG

SEQUOIA

CROWDSTRIKE



~~Software is~~ APIs are
eating the world.



Bad actors are innovating with APIs too

ITPro.

BrewDog API token flaw exposed data on 200,000 shareholders and customers, researchers claim

by: [Zach Marzouk](#) 8 Oct 2021



telecompaper

Proximus reports possible leak of customer data through digital hack of API systems

NEWS | BROADBAND | BELGIUM | 16 MAR

proximus



COINTELEGRAPH
The future of money

Ledger data leak: A 'simple mistake' exposed 270K crypto wallet buyers

DEC 24, 2020

Ledger



Sixt SE: Sixt contains cyber-attack | #cybersecurity | #cyberattack

May 2, 2022

SIXT SE

Gartner®

6 December 2021
A Look Back

*"As 2022 approaches, this prediction could arguably be counted as "missed" — but only because we **underestimated the steep rise in attacks on APIs.**"*

These headlines keep happening because the world has changed

PAST



TODAY

**Attack
surface**

Few APIs, static,
minimal shared data

1000s of APIs, dynamic,
extensive shared data

Attacks

One and done

Single API call - seconds to minutes
Known attacks - SQLi, XSS, etc.

Low and slow

Sequence of API calls - days to weeks
Business logic attacks - requires context



The most dangerous http response code

200 OK

Better context is the “how” behind all great security

Context is hard with APIs

- A sea of API calls and responses
- Subtle manipulations are easy to miss

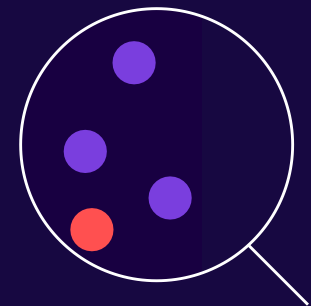


What a WAF sees

Better context is the “how” behind all great security

Context is hard with APIs

- A sea of API calls and responses
- Subtle manipulations are easy to miss



What other API security
solutions see



**Context requires a wider lens
Needs cloud-scale big data + mature ML/AI**

OWASP API Security Top 10

A1: Broken Object Level Authorization

A2: Broken Authentication

A3: Excessive Data Exposure

A4: Lack of Resources & Rate Limiting

A5: Broken Function Level Authorization

A6: Mass Assignment

A7: Security Misconfiguration

A8: Injection

A9: Improper Assets Management

A10: Insufficient Logging & Monitoring

Threat Agents	Exploitability	Weakness Prevalence	Weakness Detectability	Technical Impact	Business Impacts
API Specific	Easy: 3	Widespread 3	Easy 3	Severe 3	Business Specific
	Average: 2	Common 2	Average 2	Moderate 2	
	Difficult: 1	Difficult 1	Difficult 1	Minor 1	

<https://owasp.org/www-project-api-security/>



A1 – Broken Object Level Authorization (BOLA)

Legitimate – userId matches in the query parameter and request

Request:
GET /v1/customers/15981?userId=207939055 HTTP/1.1

Authorization: Bearer gwwh1Y4epjv9Y

Cookie: _ga=GA1.3.630674023.1502871544;
_gid=GA1.2.1579405782.1502871544;userId=207939055
Host: payments-api.dnssf.com
X-Forwarded-For: 54.183.50.90

Response:
200 OK

```
{
  "userId": 207939055,
  "firstName": "John",
  "lastName": "Smith",
  "email": "john.smith@acme.com",
  "phoneNumber": "+1650123123"
}
```

Attack - Attacker changes the userId in the query parameter

Request:
GET /v1/customers/15981?userId=207938044 HTTP/1.1

Authorization: Bearer gwwh1Y4epjv9Y

Cookie: _ga=GA1.3.630674023.1502871544;
_gid=GA1.2.1579405782.1502871544;userId=207939055
Host: payments-api.dnssf.com
X-Forwarded-For: 54.183.50.90

Response:
200 OK

```
{
  "userId": 207938044,
  "firstName": "David",
  "lastName": "Miller",
  "email": "david.miller@example.com",
  "phoneNumber": "+1912456456"
}
```

Unauthorized access can result in

- unauthorized data access
- data loss
- data manipulation
- can also lead to full account takeover

API protection solutions must detect when 2 identifiers should always be identical to prevent an attacker from manipulating one of them

A1 - BOLA : Verizon

Exposure of personal information of 2 million Verizon Wireless customers



verizon✓

RETAIL INSTALLMENT CONTRACT
RETAIL INSTALLMENT SALE AGREEMENT / RETAIL INSTALLMENT OBLIGATION
SUBJECT TO STATE REGULATION

SELLER (CREDITOR): Verizon Wireless Services, LLC ("Verizon Wireless")
One Verizon Way, Basking Ridge, NJ 07920 (908) 559-7000

INSTALLMENT SALE AGREEMENT # 1 [REDACTED] 6
BUYER'S/CUSTOMER'S NAME [REDACTED]
BUYER'S/CUSTOMER'S CONTACT MOBILE NUMBER 8 [REDACTED] 2
ACCOUNT OWNER'S ADDRESS 957 [REDACTED] TX
DESCRIPTION OF GOODS IPHONE 8 SPACE GRAY 64GB [REDACTED]
("Device")
TRANSACTION DATE 09/17/2018

YOUR COMPANY, meaning the Buyer/Company named above, agree to pay US, the Seller/Creditor named above as Verizon Wireless, the Total Sale Price of the goods identified above according to the Terms of this Retail Installment Sale Agreement/ Retail Installment Obligation (referred to below as "Agreement").

ANNUAL PERCENTAGE RATE	FINANCE CHARGE	AMOUNT FINANCED	TOTAL OF PAYMENTS	TOTAL SALE PRICE
The cost of Customer's credit at a yearly rate	The dollar amount the credit will cost Customer	The amount of credit provided to you; or on your behalf	The amount Customer will have paid after all payments are made as scheduled	The total cost of Customer's purchase on credit including your down payment of \$0.00
0%	\$0.00	\$599.99	\$599.99	\$599.99

Your Company's payment schedule will be:
Number of Payments: 24; Payment 1: \$25.22; Payments 2-24: \$24.99
When Payments are Due:

Payments 1 to 6	10/30/2018	11/29/2018	12/30/2018	01/30/2019	02/27/2019	03/30/2019
Payments 7 to 12	04/29/2019	05/30/2019	06/29/2019	07/30/2019	08/30/2019	09/29/2019
Payments 13 to 18	10/30/2019	11/29/2019	12/30/2019	01/30/2020	02/28/2020	03/30/2020
Payments 19 to 24	04/29/2020	05/30/2020	06/29/2020	07/30/2020	08/30/2020	09/29/2020

PAYMENTS RECEIVED 15 OR MORE DAYS AFTER YOUR COMPANY'S DUE DATE MAY INCUR A LATE PAYMENT FEE OF UP TO 5% OR \$5, WHICHEVER IS LESS. PLEASE SEE YOUR COMPANY'S AGREEMENT TERMS FOR ANY ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ABOUT NONPAYMENT, DEFAULT, ANY REQUIRED PAYMENT IN FULL BEFORE THE SCHEDULED PAYMENT DATES, AND PREPAYMENT TERMS.

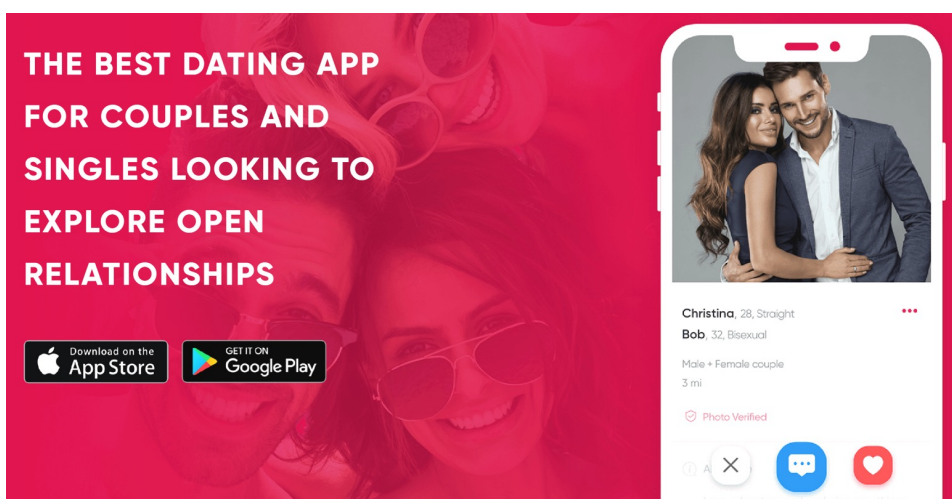
ITEMIZATION OF AMOUNT FINANCED \$599.99
(A) CASH PRICE (excluding tax) \$599.99
(B) DOWN PAYMENT (if applicable) \$0.00
(C) FINANCE CHARGE \$0.00
(D) TAXES* \$49.50
(E) AMOUNT FINANCED (the amount of credit provided to you on your behalf) \$599.99
* Not included in Amount Financed

- While authentication was needed to access the files, the expert initially managed to access one contract, linked to a specific phone number and contract number, after brute-forcing the URL's GET parameters.
- The researcher then realized that modifying the value of one of these parameters would display a different contract.

After a quick check, I learnt that 1310000000 was the lowest contract number that could be viewed and 1311999999 was the highest. That means that there was information of around 2 million Verizon Pay Monthly customers exposed.

A3 – Excessive Data Exposure: Three Fun

Exposing near real time location and PII



It exposes the near real time location of any user; at work, at home, on the move, wherever.

It exposes users dates of birth, sexual preferences and other data.

3fun emailed the researcher to grumble (because that's the thing you should be upset about...).

It exposes users private pictures, even if privacy is set.

A3 – Excessive Data Exposure: Three Fun



#	Host	Method	URL	Params	Edited	Status	Length	MIME type
322	https://www.go3fun.co	POST	/account_kit_reg		✓	200	447	JSON
325	https://www.go3fun.co	POST	/user/device_token		✓	200	198	JSON
326	https://www.go3fun.co	POST	/user/update		✓	200	265	JSON
327	https://www.go3fun.co	POST	/reset_push_badge			200	198	JSON
329	https://www.go3fun.co	GET	/match_users?from=0&latitude=51. [REDACTED]		✓	200	23807	JSON
331	https://www.go3fun.co	GET	/user/refresh			200	788	JSON
334	https://www.go3fun.co	POST	/user/update_location		✓	200	198	JSON
338	https://www.go3fun.co	POST	/upload_photo		✓	200	479	JSON
339	https://www.go3fun.co	GET	/i_like_list?from=0&offset=30		✓	200	201	JSON
340	https://www.go3fun.co	GET	/chatted_list			200	201	JSON
341	https://www.go3fun.co	POST	/reset_push_badge			200	198	JSON
344	https://www.go3fun.co	GET	/user/refresh			200	992	JSON
348	https://www.go3fun.co	GET	/matched_list?from=0&offset=30		✓	200	201	JSON
349	https://www.go3fun.co	POST	/idk [REDACTED]		✓	200	400	JSON

RequestResponse

RawHeadersHexJSON Beautifier

```

{
  "latitude": "51.[REDACTED]",
  "membership": "2",
  "birthday": "1977-[REDACTED]",
  "sex_orient": "4",
  "gender": "1",
  "longitude": "-0.1[REDACTED]",
  "photo_verified_status": "1",
  "active": "0",
  "partner_sex_orient": "0",
  "liked_me": "0",
  "settings": {
    "show_online_status": "1",
    "show_distance": "1"
  },
  "username": "[REDACTED]",
  "user_id": "17[REDACTED]",
  "about_me": "Kinky and attractive french financier open to many things ..."
},
{
  "last_login": "2019-06-24 20:21:12",
  "private_photos": [
    {
      "icon": "https://s3.amazonaws.com/3fun/821/[REDACTED]/[REDACTED]-small.jpg",
      "photo_id": "38[REDACTED]",
      "py": "500",
      "px": "750",
      "photo": "https://s3.amazonaws.com/3fun/821/[REDACTED]/[REDACTED]-big.jpg",
      "descr": null
    }
  ]
}

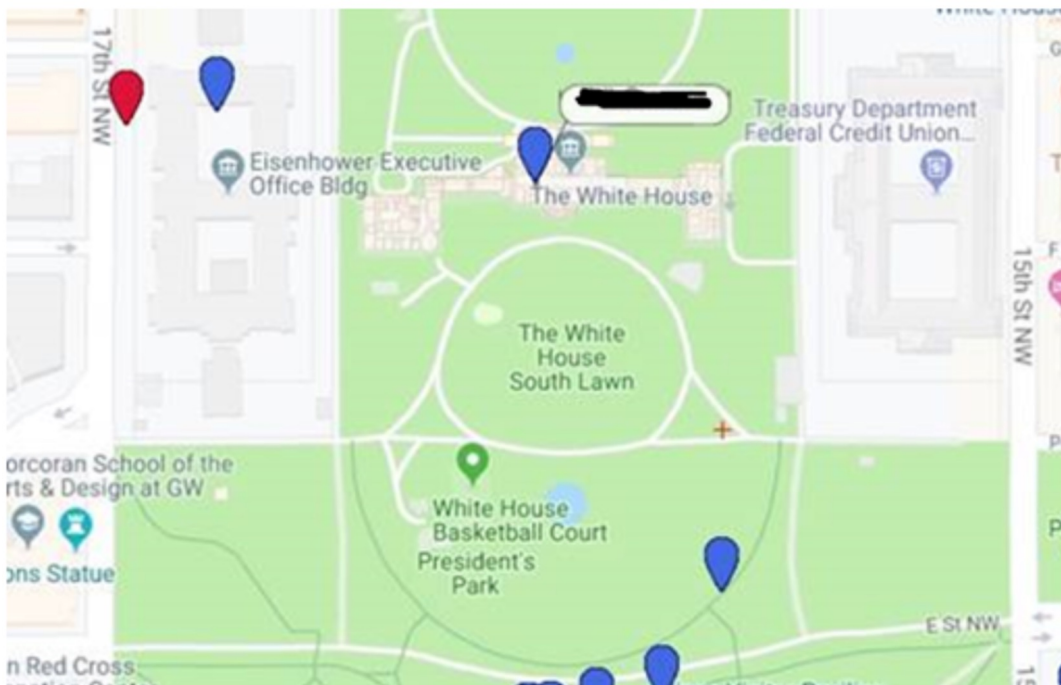
```

You'll see the latitude and longitude of the user is disclosed.

Now, the user can restrict the sending of the lat/long so as not to give away their position.

BUT, that data is **only filtered in the mobile app** itself, not on the server. It's just **hidden** in the mobile app interface if the privacy flag is set. The filtering is client-side, so the API can still be queried for the position data.

A3 - Excessive Data Exposure: Three Fun exposing near real time location and PII



Including one in the White House, although it's technically possible to re-write ones position, so it could be a tech savvy user having fun making their position appear as if they are in the seat of power.



Why is cloud-scale, big data necessary to gain full context?

Raw Traffic

Billions of calls per month

```
RESPONSE
200 OK

Server:gnginx/1.8.2
Content-MD5: 02 Apr 2018 09:10:13 GMT
Connection:keep-alive
X-Frame-Options:SAMEORIGIN
Content-Type:text/html;charset=UTF-8
Content-Length: 41

{"account_balance":2006,"userid":107395035,"description":["subscriptions"],"[has_more":false,"total_count":0,"object":"list","data":{"url":"/v1/customers/H86e227f6-98d0-4ad6-81ef-68fa1bc5282/sources"},live_account_balance":2006,"currency":"","id":"/H86e227f6-98d0-4ad6-81ef-68fa1bc5282","delinquency":false,"created":"2007/9/2830","default_source":"e","null":"object","customer":"sources";[has_more":false,"total_count":0,"object":"list","data":{"url":"/v1/customers/H86e227f6-98d0-4ad6-81ef-68fa1bc5282/sources"},"discount":{"email":"john.doe@gmail.com","metadata":{"tag":[]}}}
```

Structural Metadata

100s to 1000s per call

- domain
- protocol
- method
- URI
- URI parameter names
- URI parameter count
- URI parameter length
- URI parameter datatype
- request.headers
- request.headers.count
- request.headers.names
- request.headers.names.datatype
- request.headers.names.length
- request.headers.names.classification
- request.headers.names.value.datatype
- request.headers.names.value.length
- request.headers.names.value.classification
- request.size
- request.body.content-type
- request.body.content-type.parameters
- request.body.content-type.parameters.names
- request.body.content-type.parameters.names.datatype
- request.body.content-type.parameters.names.length
- request.body.content-type.parameters.names.classification
- request.body.content-type.parameters.names.value.datatype
- request.body.content-type.parameters.names.value.length
- request.body.content-type.parameters.names.value.classification
- response.size
- response.headers
- response.headers.count
- response.headers.names
- response.headers.names.datatype
- response.headers.names.length
- response.headers.names.classification
- response.headers.names.value.datatype
- response.headers.names.value.length
- response.headers.names.value.classification
- response.body.content-type
- response.body.content-type.parameters
- response.body.content-type.parameters.names
- response.body.content-type.parameters.names.datatype
- response.body.content-type.parameters.names.length
- response.body.content-type.parameters.names.classification
- response.body.content-type.parameters.names.value.datatype
- response.body.content-type.parameters.names.value.length
- response.body.content-type.parameters.names.value.classification

Behavioral Attributes

100s to 1000s per call

- session correlation
- user identification
- API characteristics {internal/external}
- authentication identification
- static data determination
- dynamic data determination
- request header data relationships
- request body data relationships
- response header data relationships
- response body data relationships
- sensitive data relationships
- call sequences
- call frequency
- user attributes
- user past behavior
- ...

...

Analysis Windows



seconds

minutes

hours

days

weeks

and beyond ...

AI Algorithms

The only way to effectively discern user intent in near real-time with no alert fatigue (false positives) and no missed security events (false negatives)

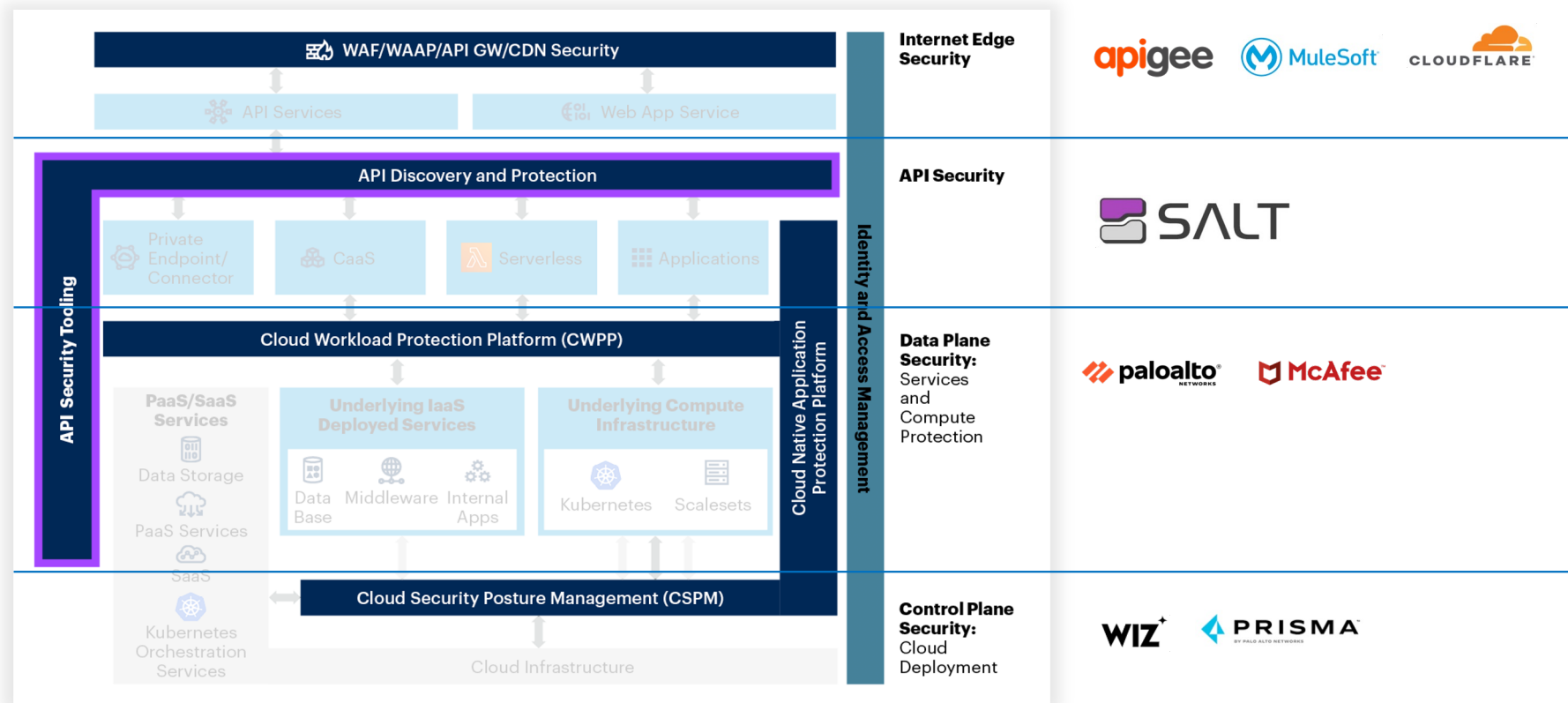
In API security, context is the only way to accurately discern user intent

Ask yourself...

Could we detect a slow frequency (one request per minute or per hour) single ID BOLA attack in an API that is fielding over a billion requests a month?

The Salt solution

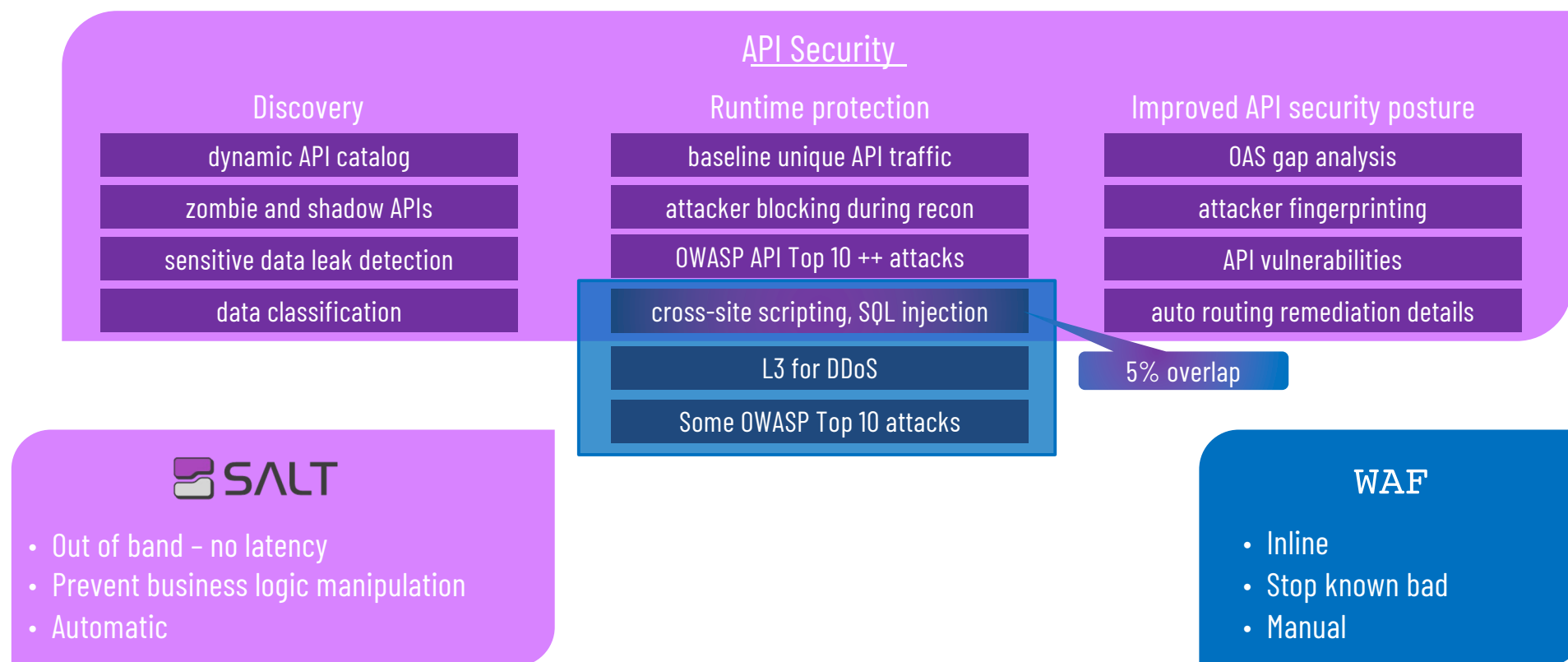
Gartner validates today's unique requirements – API Security is its own category



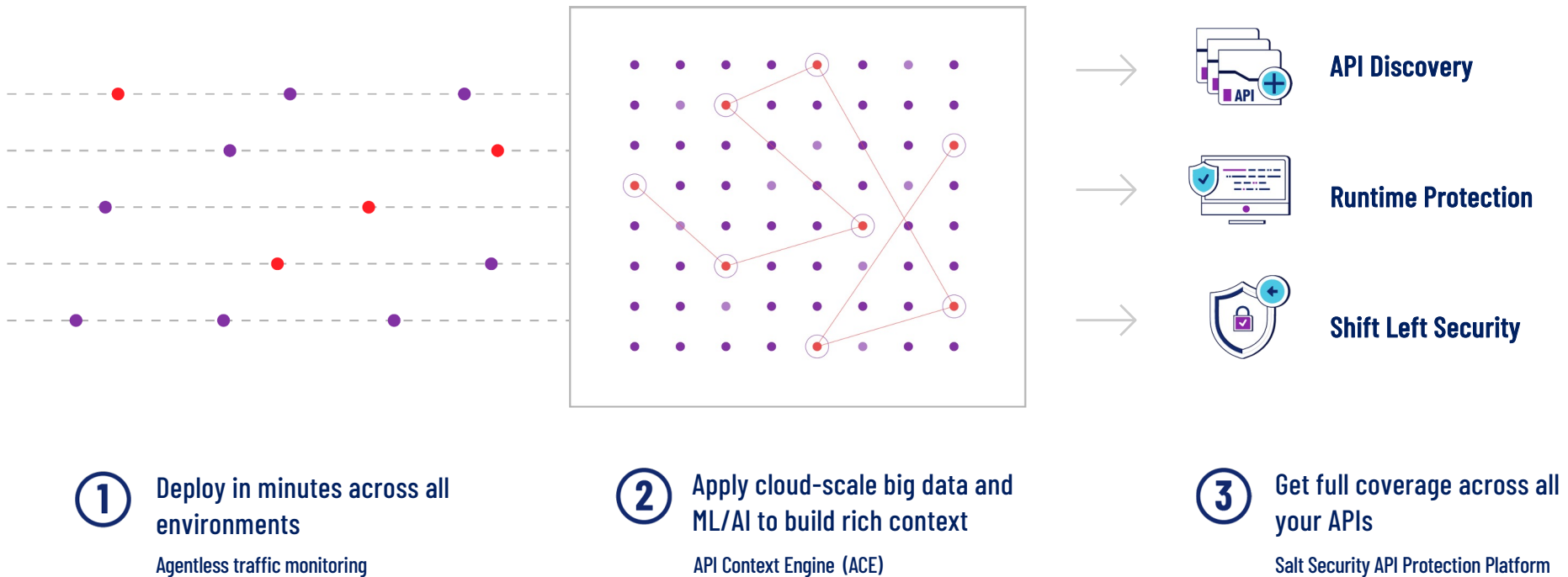
Successful API security must:



How is Salt different from a WAF?



The Salt approach – the context to see the full picture



Salt in action – agentless complete protection in minutes, for any environment

- 1 Not inline
- 2 Automated, continuous
- 3 Environment agnostic

Clients

SaaS, web, mobile, IoT



API communications

API collection options

Agentless

API gateways



microservices



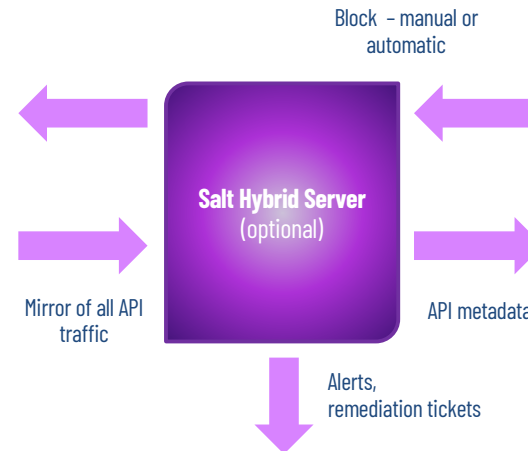
load balancers, edge, servers



cloud



Customer environments



Operations and management



Salt cloud

API discovery
Data classification
Baselining for 100s of attributes
Attack detection and prevention



Top use cases for API security



Discover
shadow APIs



Prevent sensitive data
exposure



Stop API
attacks



Prevent account
takeover



Prevent data
exfiltration



Reduce investigation
time

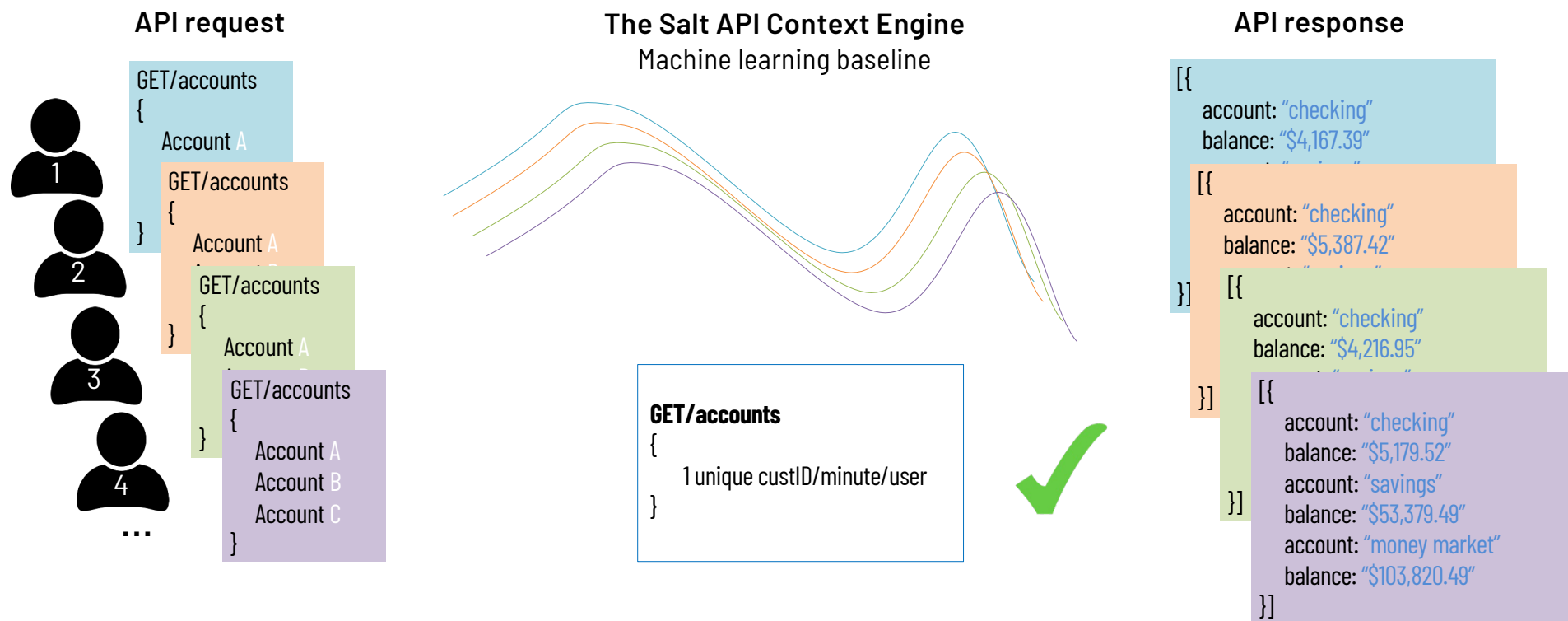


Provide remediation
insights

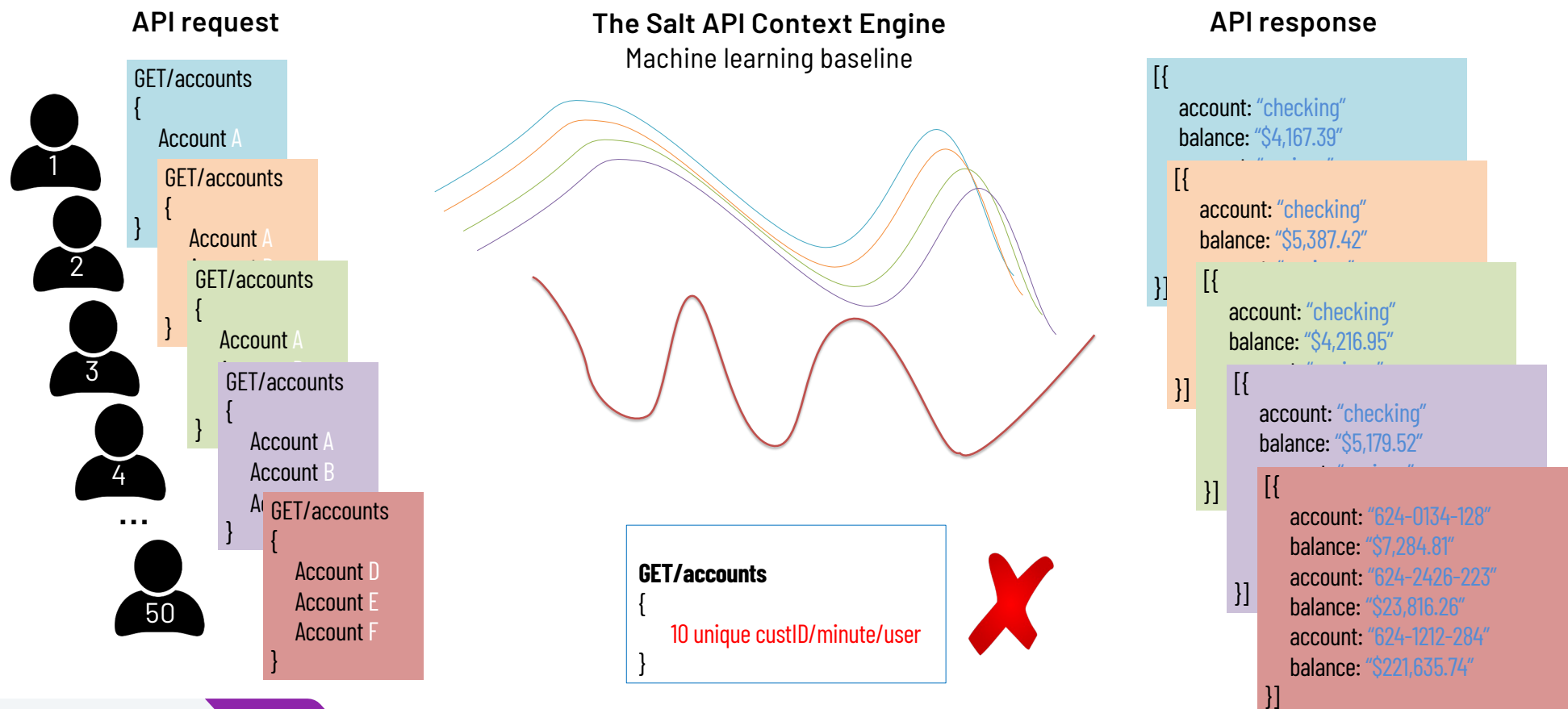


Simplify compliance

Detecting and blocking a single-parameter BOLA (and the attacker behind it)

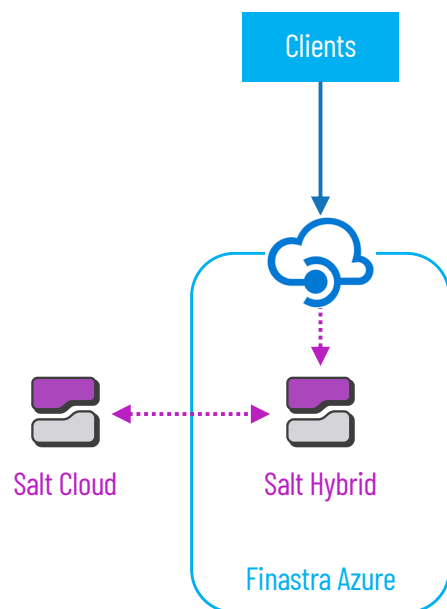


Detecting and blocking a single-parameter BOLA (and the attacker behind it)



Addressing the OWASP API Top 10 threats

OWASP API Security Top 10 Threats	WAFs	API Gateways	OAS Schema Validation	On prem API Security	SALT
API1:2019 – Broken Object Level Authorization	×	×	×	×	✓
API2:2019 – Broken Authentication	×	manual	×	partial	✓
API3:2019 – Excessive Data Exposure	×	×	×	partial	✓
API4:2019 – Lack of Resources and Rate Limiting	×	manual, partial	manual, partial	partial	✓
API5:2019 – Broken Function Level Authorization	×	partial	✓	✓	✓
API6:2019 – Mass Assignment	×	×	×	partial	✓
API7:2019 – Security Misconfiguration	partial	×	×	✓	✓
API8:2019 – Injection	(signature based)	(signature based)	×	✓	✓
API9:2019 – Improper Assets Management	×	manual, partial	manual, partial	✓	✓
API10:2019 – Insufficient Logging and Monitoring	partial	partial	partial	✓	✓



Drivers

- Protect FusionFabric SaaS banking platform and marketplace
- Meet regulatory requirements

Results

- Automatically block sophisticated, ongoing credential stuffing attacks
- Identify high-severity vulnerabilities for quick remediation
- Simplify compliance with protection and reporting

Only Salt delivers the depth of protection you need

Weeks of data, 4 years+ of training models, real-time analysis, network effect



API discovery

- Intelligent parsing of APIs, endpoints
- More accurate data classification



Runtime protection

- Stop more “in the wild” attacks
- Block attackers, not attacks



Shift left

- Pre-prod tests tuned to your APIs
- Runtime insights for dev team

Closing remarks

- API security is NOT a product by itself. It's a full stack strategy.
- You can't protect what you can't see!
- Context is key, on premises in-line solutions fall short!

Thank you!

Questions?

